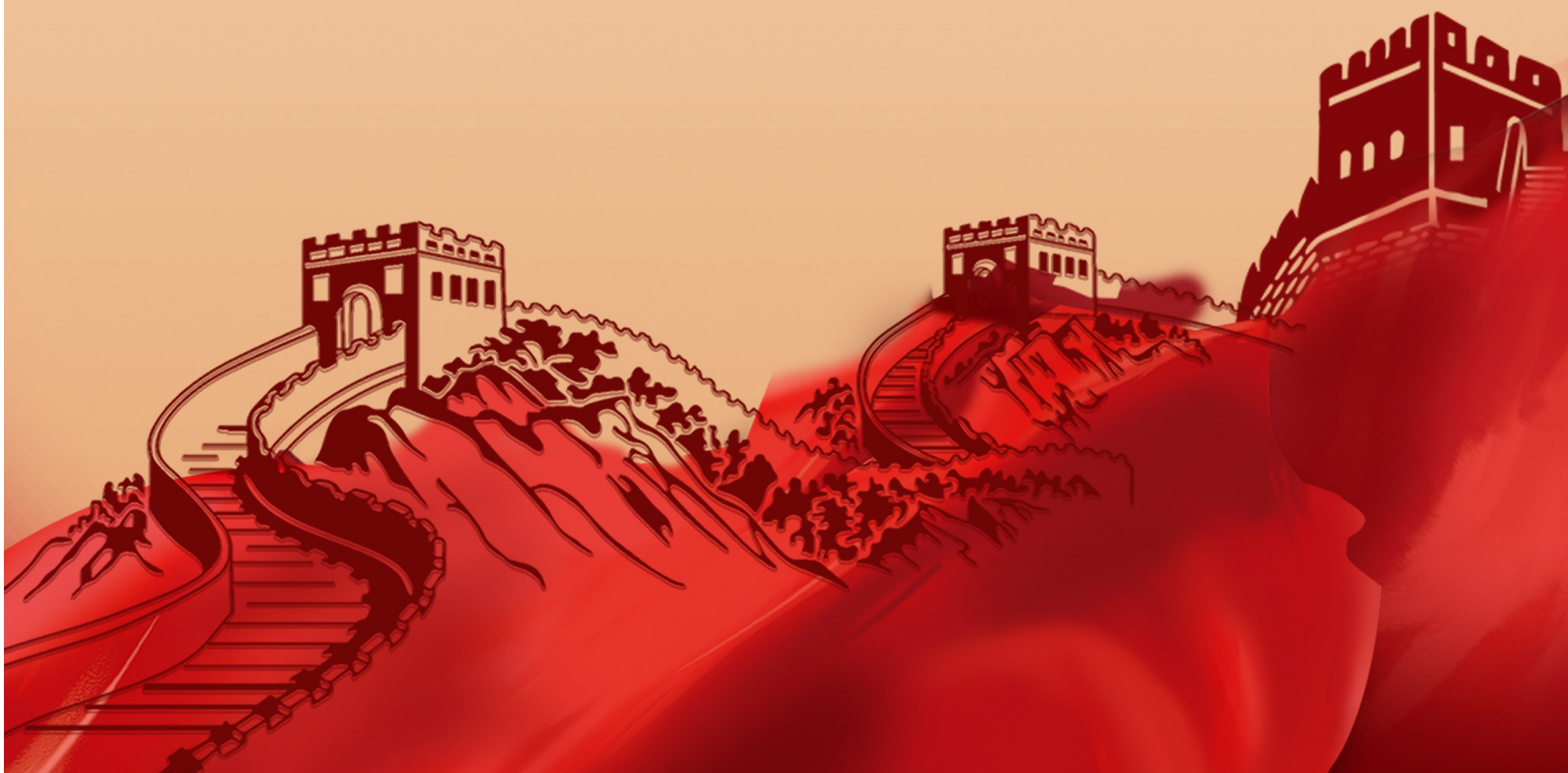
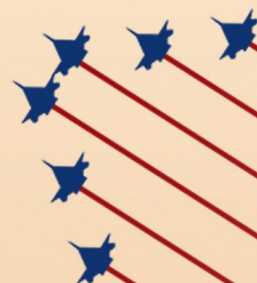


八一建军节



1927
2025